



ILLINOIS STATUS

common endangered threatened
 native exotic

ILLINOIS RANGE

Permanent resident: statewide

Summer resident:

Migrant:

Winter resident:

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Illinois Department of Natural Resources. 1999.

Biodiversity of Illinois, Volume 2: Woodland Habitats CD-ROM.

fragile fern

Cystopteris fragilis

Kingdom: Plantae
Division/Phylum: Filicophyta
Class:
Order:
Family:

FEATURES

The fragile fern is a small, green fern. Each of its fronds is about 10 inches long and three inches wide with approximately 12 pairs of leaflets. The stipe may be upright or along the ground. The stipe is shorter than the length of the frond and is easily broken near its base. Because of this trait the fragile fern is also known as the brittle fern. The stipe is yellow-brown or green toward the frond, shading to dark brown or black near the base.

BEHAVIORS

The fragile fern may be found statewide in Illinois. It grows in upland forest along ledges and around rocks. Spore production occurs from June through September. The fragile fern often grows in early spring and early fall, dying back in summer.

HABITATS

bottomland forests
 coniferous forest
 southern Illinois lowlands
 upland deciduous forest